

Republic of Palau





Comprehensive Centers Regions 18 & 19

Distance Education with a Focus on the **Pacific Context**

Module III: Designing and Implementing Curriculum in Distance Education

> May 28, 2021 1:00 PM HST

Agenda

Welcome

Sign In: SHEET

Getting to know everyone

Overview

Designing and Implementing Curriculum

Questions and Answers







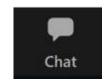




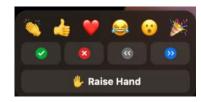
Housekeeping

Use the **chat box** for questions, comments, and to participate in activities.

Please remain on mute when you're not speaking. Click unmute when you want to speak. Share your Reactions throughout the presentation.







Note: This session is being recorded. The recording and PowerPoint will be made available after the session.

Getting to know us







REGION 18

Republic of Palau

Marshall Islands

Mike Menchaca, Ed.D.

Dr. Mike Menchaca is a professor the Department of Learning Design and Technology, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa specializing in distance education. He conducts research on e-learning, technology integration, and social justice with technology. He has been teaching online since 1997. In his spare time, he likes to spend time with his family, travel, and play Scrabble.







Catherine Acera-Cabrera





Catherine Acera-Cabrera is an 8th Grade Math Teacher at Francisco M. Sablan Middle School, Saipan, CNMI. She has been an educator with the CNMI Public School System teaching for eighteen years and counting. Her experience includes teaching at the elementary, middle, and college level. She is an active member of the CNMI PSS Instructional Technology and Math Learning Community. experience in teaching online classes started in July 2014 at PSS Educational Technology the CNMI PSS and has been a trainer of new and aspiring distance education teachers. In addition, she was an adjunct instructor for four years for the Northern Marianas College, Saipan. She started in Fall 2014, taught the math methodology and the educational technology courses for NMC School of Education. She participated in the Project Lead the Way (PLTW) training for trainers. She is a mother, a daughter, a sister, a friend, and an avid learner. She has three beautiful kids Caleb, Calen, and Cayli, and a supportive and loving husband. In her spare time, she and her family enjoy going to the beach, paddling and traveling.

Michelle Taisacan



My name is Michelle Taisacan and I am a classroom teacher. I first went into teaching with the mindset that everyone can learn, and I still firmly believe that is true. Effort needs to be given on both ends--from the teacher and the student. I've taught mathematics at Marianas High School from 2007 until present. I started my first year teaching with all my classes as Algebra 1 but now I teach a variety of math subjects including Geometry, Algebra 2, AP Calculus AB and AP Statistics. My brain craves for a difference in teaching and learning topics throughout the day.

Education Background

1998-2002 Graduated from Marianas High School

2002-2006 Received Bachelor's of Science in Mathematics at

Eastern Oregon University

2006-2007 Received Master's in Teacher Education at Eastern

Oregon University

2007-Present Continuing to receive life-long educational

experiences through my career and life.

2021- State-Level Finalist for PAEMST















Getting to know you







Marshall Islands

Republic of Palau

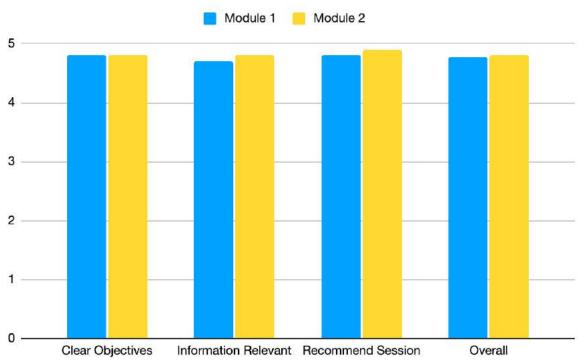
Summary

- Slightly more first time attendees then returnees (52% vs. 48%)
- Mostly new to online teaching (nearly 70% at 0–1 years)
- Mostly K-12 teachers (just over 50%)
- Rest an even distribution of administrators, specialists, and higher education





First & Second Module Evaluations











Most Useful











Recommendations and Interests

- More time in breakout room.
- > Time for sharing ideas
- More tools and guides
- More examples and discussion
- » Strategies for young learners
- Training and orientation for students
- Eventual list of tools and strategies
- » Diverse learners













Chat Discussion

WHAT IS PACIFIC REGION-FOCUSED CURRICULUM?















Objectives: Participants will...

- Discuss designing and implementing curriculum
- >> Review frameworks that focus on culture and context
- >> Explore strategies that engage locally
- >> Review master teachers distance experiences
- >> Understand strategies for curriculum design
- Share personal experiences and strategies









Mike Menchaca

Connection to Culture

Distance Education is most effective when connected to culture and context















Culturally Relevant Education^{1,2}

Focus on:

1. Developing students academically









Culturally Relevant Education^{1,2}

Focus on:

- 1. Developing students academically
- 2. Nurturing and supporting cultural competence









Culturally Relevant Education^{1,2}

Focus on:

- 1. Developing students academically
- 2. Nurturing and supporting cultural competence
- 3. Developing critical consciousness











Culturally Responsive Teaching³

Culturally Responsive Teaching











Culturally Relevant Pedagogy⁴





Culturally Sustaining Pedagogy⁵

1. Emphasize value of multiethnic and multilingual present and future







Culturally Sustaining Pedagogy⁵

- 1. Emphasize value of multiethnic and multilingual present and future
- 2. Overtly sustain linguistic, literate, and cultural pluralism







Culturally Sustaining Pedagogy⁵

- Emphasize value of multiethnic and multilingual present and future
- Overtly sustain linguistic, literate, and cultural pluralism
- Explicitly resist monoculturalism and monolingualism









Best Practices

Develop students academically

> educate and engage in social justice issues

collaborative team projects with co-created artifacts

high expectations with appropriate scaffolding

Nurture and support cultural competence

assess transferable knowledge

foster student and instructor relationships with icebreaker and interactive activities

engage students in cultural based practices Develop critical consciousness

> empower students by involving them in discussion choice

use media to enrich relevancy and debate

use a scaffolded process













Effect on Student Learners

- 1. Increased self-efficacy
- 2. Positive cultural identity
- 3. Academic performance







Examples: Guampedia Virtual Field Trips



All images used by permission from Guampedia













Guampedia: Heritage Sites













Guampedia: Women in Guam History











Guampedia: Women in Guam History











Guampedia: Archeology











Guampedia: Archeology













Guampedia: Educator's Portal











Guampedia: Lesson Plans





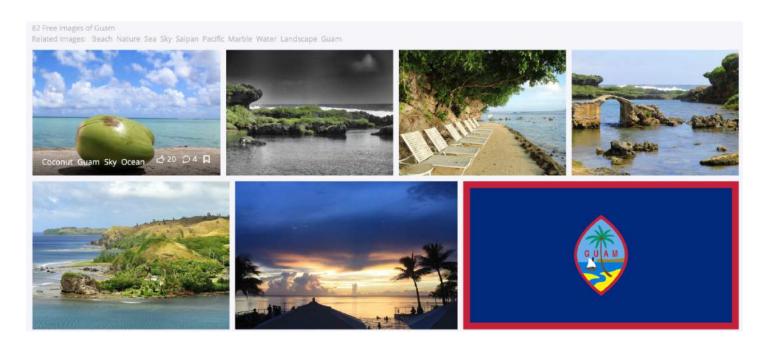








Tool: Custom Media with Pixabay





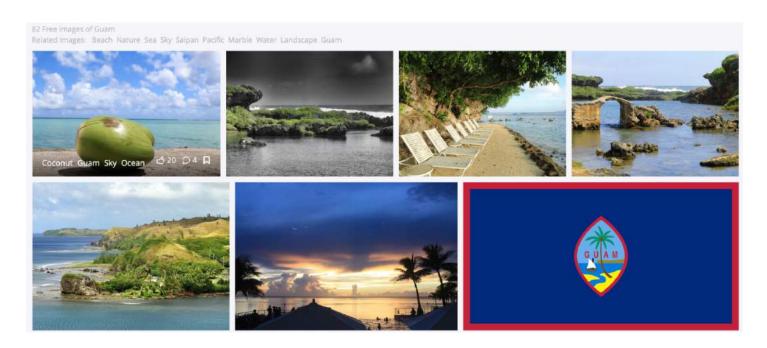








Tool: Custom Media with Pixabay



Has a safesearch mode that can be enabled network wide







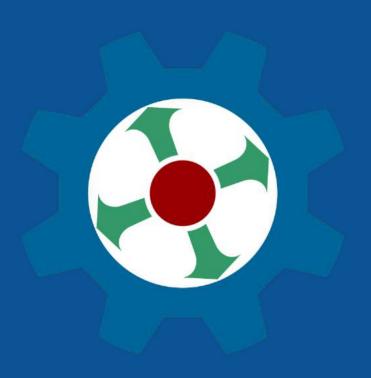






Tools seem

- A. Fairly easy
- B. Kinda tough
- C. The usual
- D. Meh



Break



Strategies for Designing in a Distance Education Setting

Presenter: Catherine Acera-Cabrera

~~The capacity to learn is a gift; the ability to learn is a skill; the willingness to learn is a choice.~~ Brian Herbert









Strategies for Designing in a Distance Education Setting

- 1. Involve the learner
- 2. Collaborative work \rightarrow Group work \rightarrow Breakouts
- 3. Organize, clear, consistent outline → Lesson Plan
- 4. Reflect and Revise

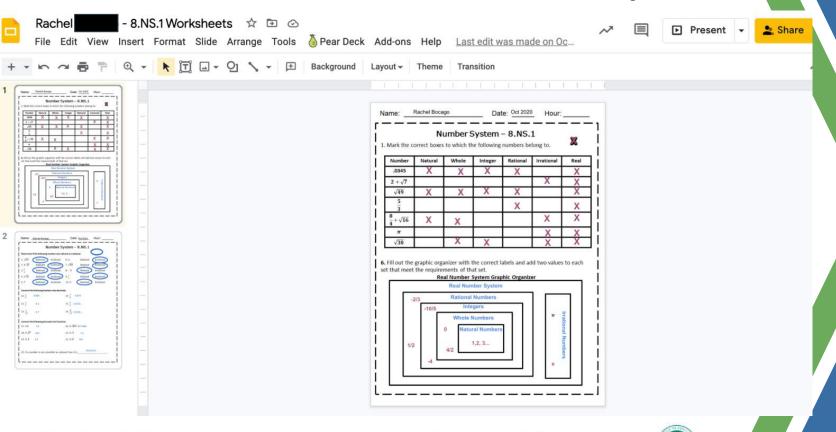








Involve the Learner - Student Example







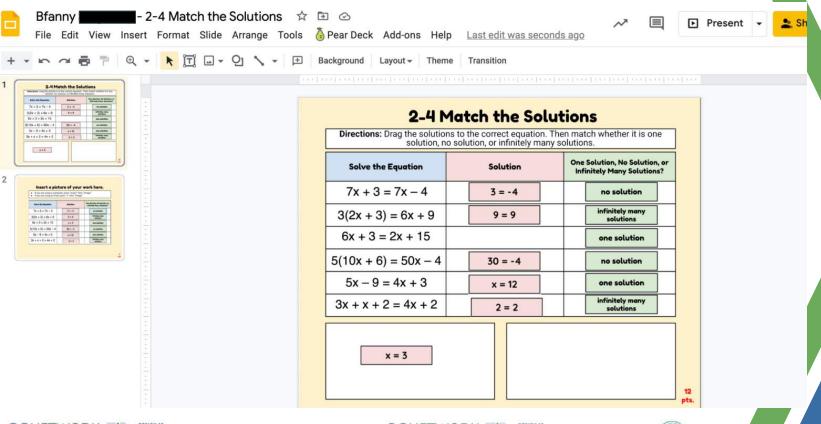








Involve the Learner - Student Example













MATH THINK-TAC-TOE

Name:	Date:	

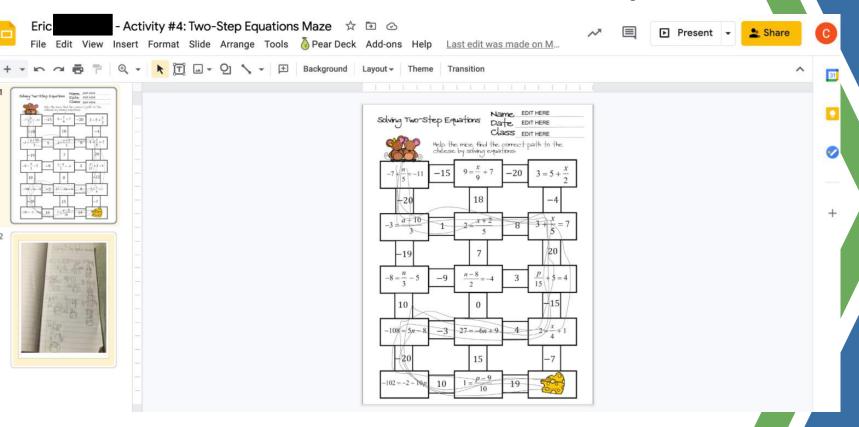
Directions: Complete Activity #5, and choose two other activities by making threein-a-row horizontally, vertically, or diagonally.

Activity #1	Activity #2	Activity #3
Create visual representations for	TOPIC 2 QUIZ/GAME Create a 10-question quiz or game based on	SOLVING EQUATIONS FOLDABLE
equations using algebraic tiles and pictures.	problems in Topic 2.	Create a foldable for any section in Topic 2 (not including 2-4).
Activity #4	Activity #5	Activity #6
TWO STEP EQUATIONS	FLIPGRID	WORD PROBLEMS
Solve the two-step equations and escape from the maze.	Film 3 short videos based on problems in 2-2, 2-3, and 2-4.	Design a poster explaining how to solve word problems in 2-5.
Activity #7	Activity #8	Activity #9
Create a crossword puzzle using key terms in Topic 2.	PIXEL ART Solve the multi-step equations to create	5-I DIGITS Learn about the first section in Topic 5 and complete the digits lesson for 5-1.





Involve the Learner - Student Example















Involve the Learner - Activity Rubric

ACTIVITY #3

RUBRIC

CRITERIA	POINTS
Accuracy (information is correct)	40
Examples (2-3 examples are included)	20
Creativity and Foldability (work is original and foldable)	20
Neatness (work is clean and understandable)	20
TOTAL	100

TOPIC 2 LESSONS

- 2-1 Solving Two-Step Equations
- 2-2 Solving Equations with Variables on Both Sides
- 2-3 Solving Equations Using the Distributive Property
- 2-5 Problem Solving

ACTIVITY #4

RUBRIC

CRITERIA	POINTS
Completion (maze is solved correctly)	70
Show Work (work is shown on a notebook and attached to Google Classroom)	30
TOTAL	100





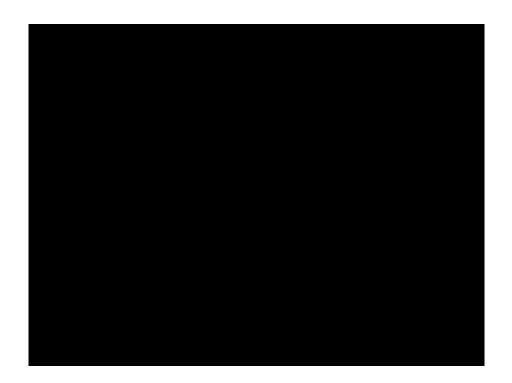








Involve the Learner - Student Video











Stage 3: Plan Learning Experiences and Instruction

Day 1(Online Class Session)

Day: March 29, 2021

Title: Think-Tac-Toe Work Session

Topic: Linear Equations in One Variable

Time Frame: 30 minutes

Goals, Objectives and Standards

Instructional Goals:

- · Students will understand that...
 - They will be responsible for planning and monitoring their progress as they complete their Think-Tac-Toe Project/Exam.

Standards and Benchmarks:

Common Core Math:

. 8.EE.C.7b Solve linear equations with rational number coefficients including equations whose solutions require expanding expressions using the distributive property and collecting like times.

Student Learning Outcomes:

- Students will be able to...
 - Complete several tasks for their Think-Tac-Toe Project/Exam.
 - List their completed tasks for the day on their project tracker.

Multiple Intelligences Met:

- Logical-Mathematical
- Linguistic
- Spatial
- Interpersonal

Bloom's Taxonomy Met:

Remember

Apply

Procedures

Vocabulary:

· coefficient, variable, constant, inverse operation, Distributive Property, like terms, no solution, infinitely many solutions.

Gain Attention/Review:

- Updates in Google Classroom
 - Teacher will show students any updates or changes in our Google Classroom.

Activity (Model and Demonstrate):

- Work Session
 - o Students will work on their Think-Tac-Toe independently. They may use the materials in class to complete their activities.

Guided Practice

· Teacher may help students with their questions regarding the project/assignment.

Independent Practice:

Students will work on their Think-Tac-Toe independently.

Closure/Wrap-Up:

· Assignment Tracker

Students First

Lesson Plan Example

CNMI PSS Office of Instructional Services 9

 Students will list what they have completed during the class period for their Think-Tac-Toe

Assignments and Reminders:

Think-Tac-Toe Activities

Materials/Resources:

- Notebook
- Laptop/iPad
- Pen/Pencil
- Think-Tac-Toe

Assessment, Reflection, and Revision:

 Students will be assessed on their assignment tracker and on their activities from the Think-Tac-Toe.

Resources:

- Digits. (2014). Boston, MA: Pearson.
- https://info.flipgrid.com/
- https://tasks.illustrativemathematics.org/content-standards/8/EE/C/7/tasks/392
- https://www.kahoot.com/
- https://www.quizizz.com/
- https://www.playfactile.com/
- https://www.canva.com/
- https://piktochart.com/formats/posters/
- https://www.google.com/docs/about/
- https://crosswordlabs.com/
- https://puzzlemaker.discoveryeducation.com/criss-cross
- https://www.education.com/worksheet-generator/reading/crossword-puzzle/







Day 1 (Online Class Session)

Day: April 12, 2021

Title: Introduction to Slopes

Topic: Proportional Relationships, Lines, and Linear Equations Time Frame: 30 minutes

which of two moving objects has greater speed.

Goals, Objectives and Standards

Instructional Goals:

Students will understand that...

The slope of a line is the ratio of the vertical change to the horizontal change.

O You can find a unit rate from a graph in the same way you find the slope.

Standards and Benchmarks:

Common Core Math:

8.EE.B.5 Graph proportional relationships, interpreting the unit rate as the slope of the graph. Compare two different proportional relationships represented in different ways. For example, compare a distance-time graph to a distance-time equation to determine

8.EE.B.6 Use similar triangles to explain why the slope m is the same between any two distinct points on a non-vertical line in the coordinate plane; derive the equation y = mx for a line through the origin and the equation y = mx + b for a line intercepting the vertical axis at b.

Student Learning Outcomes:

Students will be able to ...

Identify the two different ways to find the slope of a line.

Multiple Intelligences Met:

Logical-Mathematical

Spatial

Interpersonal

Bloom's Taxonomy Met:

Remember



Lesson Plan Example

Procedures Vocabulary:

 linear equation, slope, slope of a line, x-axis, y-axis, positive slope, negative slope, zero slope, undefined slope

Gain Attention/Review:

Announcements

o Teacher will give out announcements for the students.

Activity (Model and Demonstrate):

Slope Introduction

o Teacher will give a brief introduction on how to find the slope of the line. One way to find the slope is rise over run and the other way is the ratio method. We will be covering and practicing these two methods in our face-to-face class sessions.

Guided Practice

Students First



Lesson Plan Example

Teacher may answer questions regarding the lesson.

Independent Practice:

• Students will take their own notes during the short presentation.

Closure/Wrap-Up:

- Find the slope!
 - Teacher will show a graph on the screen and students must find the slope of the line either using rise over run or the ratio method.

Assignments and Reminders:

None

Materials/Resources:

- Notebook
- Laptop/iPad
- Pen/Pencil
- Google Classroom

Assessment, Reflection, and Revision:

Students are assessed on their participation during the lecture and wrap-up.

Resources:

Digits. (2014). Boston, MA: Pearson.













Teacher Practices for Distance Education

- 1. Be present at your course
- 2. Set expectations or goals
- 3. Create a supportive online environment for both synchronous and asynchronous
- 4. Interactive and engaging activities that are accessible to the learners



Bringing the Curriculum to Life

Asynchronous vs. Synchronous

Presenter: Michelle Taisacan

It's the teacher that makes the difference, not the classroom.

~Michael Morpurgo, Children's Book Author















Bringing the Curriculum to Life

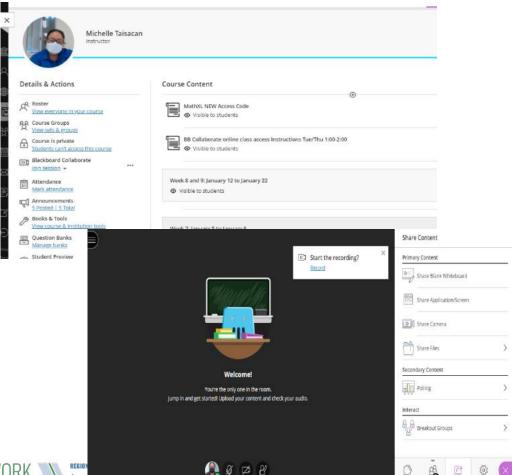
- Know your learning management system and video conferencing platform
 - CNMI:

Blackboard Ultra; **Blackboard Collaborate**

Others:

Moodle / Google Classroom / Edmodo; Zoom / GoToMeeting/ Google Meet

Collaborate with colleagues



Disclaimer: This is not a product placement

















Adapting Lesson Plans to Online Format: Asynchronous Sample

Goals and Objectives

Main Resources to display/use

Assessment Applications

Add a description

Objectives and Activities

Goals:

Big Ideas:

Students will be able to begin generalizing statistics gathered from samples to the general population of interest for any

Content Objectives:

- 1. Students will be able to create a sampling distribution model for proportions and means.
- 2. Students will focus on categorical data and create one-proportion z-intervals.

Language Objectives:

1. Students will read and write up descriptions of the correct interpretations of a one-proportion z-interval.

Key Vocabulary:

sampling distribution model, confidence interval, confidence level,

Activities:

- 1. Complete UNIT 5 PRE-Assessment. DUE: Monday of this week by 11:55pm.
- 2. Read through the assigned sections AND watch the videos on calculating confidence intervals and sampling distribution
- 3. Homework 1:download and complete Ch. 17 worksheet packet with full explanations/process DUE; Tuesday of this a
- Homework 2:download and complete Ch.18 worksheet packet with full explanations/process. DUE: Friday of this week.
- 5. Complete the Ch. 17 QUIZ on identifying the types of variables. DUE: Saturday of this week by 11:55pm. Video Discussion: Make a short video using "Jing" or "screencast-o-matic" or "educreations.com" or any other recording associated with the video. View two other people's videos and comment. DUE: Saturday of this week by 11:55pm.

Reading Assignment

Attached Files: T Stats Chapter 18.pdf (2) (6.628 MB) Th Stats Chapter 19.pdf (5.094 MB)

Reading Assignment Part 1: Chapter 17 Sampling Distribution Model Pearson 4th Edition

Please CLICK HERE to get directed to the Pearson Powerpoint that was provided through CNMI PSS for Chapter 17.

Reading Assignment Part 2: Chapter 18 Confidence Intervals Pearson 4th Edition

CLICK HERE to get directed to the Pearson Powerpoint that was provided through CNMI PSS for Chapter 18.

Here are some of the things you should gain from the reading:

- A sample's distribution model is only for that sample's data but a sampling distribution model is a made based on the belief mean) and made a model from that.
- 2. Confidence intervals are only calculated from your sample statistics and never from a population's parameter. (Why would y

Additional Resource: 3rd ed. of Stats textbook.

SEE ATTACHMENT up top. This textbook is a chapter advanced than the powerpoints in alignment. That is, Chapter 1 of the pow download and read through as this is a really good book to prepare you for the AP Exam which you will be mandated to take.

JING VIDEO created by teacher:

Click on the following link, to a watch a short overview of Chapter 17: Sampling Distribution Models

Click on the following link to watch a short overview of Chapter 18: Confidence Intervals for Proportions PART1:confidence intervals

Week Two Activities Ø Hidden from students

Objectives and Activities

• Visible to students

Reading Assignment

○ Visible to students

WK2Unit5Pre-A:DUE Monday of this week Due date: 2/15/21, 11:59 PM

CLICK HERE to get redirected to the pre-Assessment. Although the assignment is not graded for correctness, you must complete it a the survey. This will notify me to enter a gra...

WK2HW1: DUE Tuesday of this week

Due date: 2/16/21, 11:59 PM O Visible to students

WK2HW2: DUE Friday of this week Due date: 2/19/21, 11:59 PM Visible to students

WK2: Ch. 17/18 Quiz Due date: 2/20/21, 11:59 PM O Visible to students

WK2 Sampling Distribution Due date: 2/20/21, 11:59 PM A Hidden from students

You can work with partners, just include each other's names in your post. 1.Gather at least 20 data values and calculate proportions wearing eyeglasses in your classes (do _

Changes and adaptations:

LMS Format and Discontinued use of Javascript



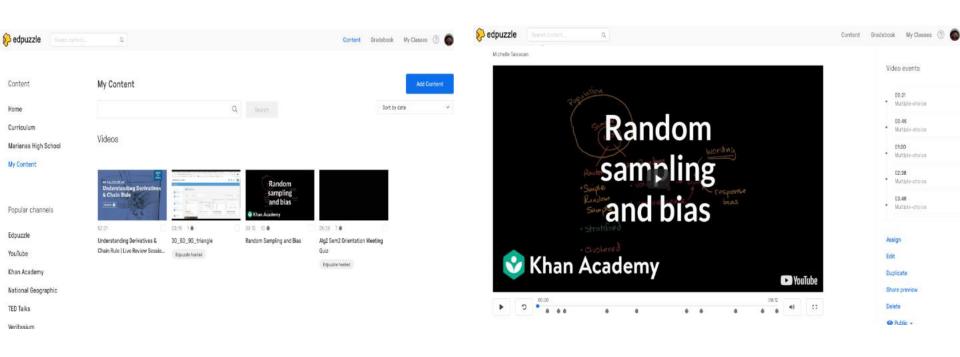








Adapting Lesson Plans: Asynchronous Tool edpuzzle.com





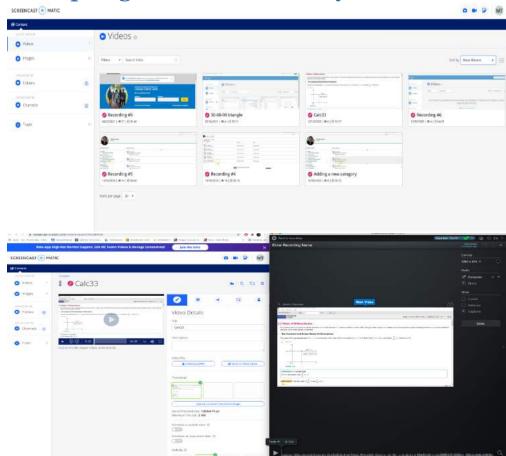








Adapting Lesson Plans: Asynchronous Tool <u>screencast-o-matic.com</u>



Commonwealth of the





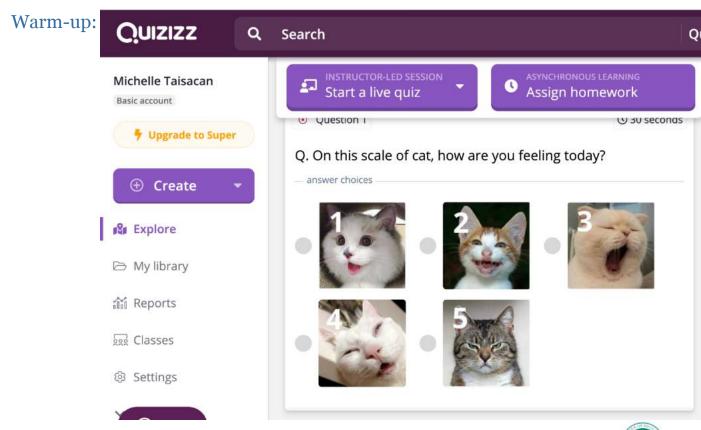
Republic of the

Marshall Islands





Adapting Lesson Plans to Online Format: Synchronous Sample







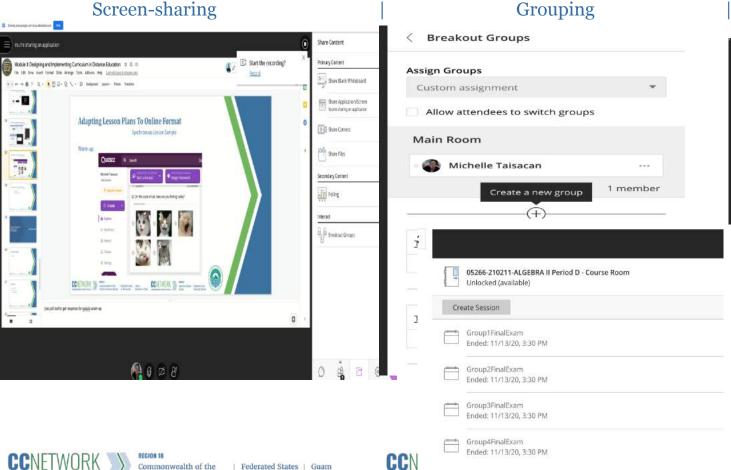








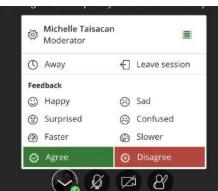
Adapting Lesson Plans to Online Format: Synchronous Sample



Republic of Palau

Northern Mariana Islands of Micronesia

Active Feedback



Real-time Collaboration:
Breakout Rooms
20 minutes in breakout plus
20 mins to share with everyone
(elect a speaker)

How did you make the switch to online learning?
What worked?
What didn't work?
Share a lesson plan or talk story about what you've done



Wrapping Thoughts

- >> There are lots of strategies for successful distance education
- Connecting to culture is critical
- Providing voice and interactivity is also important
- Adopt and adapt













Questions

- > What is one thing you might put to practice right away?
- > What things will take longer?
- > What do you want to ask us?









Resources

Evidence-based practices

- Culturally Relevant Education (link)
- Culturally Responsive Teaching (<u>link</u>)
- » Culturally Relevant Pedagogy (<u>link</u>)
- » Culturally Sustaining Pedagogy (<u>link</u>)
- » Guampedia (link)

Images

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In-presentation References

1Aronson, B., & Laughter, J. (2016). The theory and practice of culturally relevant education: A synthesis of research across content areas. *Review of Educational Research,* 86(1), 163–206. DOI: 10.3102/0034654315582066 Link

2Nakano, E. (2020). Supporting students taking dual credit distance learning courses in a rural environment. [Doctoral dissertation, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa]. ScholarSpace. Dissertation

3Gay, G. (2018). Culturally responsive teaching: Theory, research, and practice (3rd ed.). Teachers College Press. Multicultural Education Series

4White, R., Cooper, K., & Mackey, W. (2014). Culturally relevant education and critical pedagogy: Devolution of hierarchies of power. Revista Internacional de Educación para la Justicia Social (RIEJS), 3(2), 123–140. Link

5Paris, D. (2012). Culturally sustaining pedagogy: A needed change in stance, terminology, and practice. *Educational Researcher*, 41(3), 93–97. DOI: 10.3102/0013189X12441244. Link

Participant Feedback Form

Help us improve our practice by providing us with some feedback.











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of Micronesia